Works Cited:

Carlile, Lonny E. Japan’s Competing Modernities: Issues in Culture and Democracy, 1900-1930. Edited by Sharon Minichiello. Honolulu, Hawaii: University of Hawaiʻi Press, 1998.

Anthology source with an interesting chapter called “Zaikai and Taisho Demokurashii 1900-1930” that talked about the interplay between big business and democratic political development during this period. I would have liked to have included more of this source and talk more about the businese perspective, but I did not have enough time and space.

Jansen, Marius B. The Making of Modern Japan. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2000.

Survey history of Japan. Contained a subchapter on Taisho democracy and provided an excellent and succinct overview of the time period

Takenaka, Harukata. Failed Democractization in Prewar Japan: Breakdown of a Hybrid Regime. Studies of the Walter H. Shorenstein Asia-Pacific Research Center. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 2014.

In-depth book about why democracy failed in Taisho Japan from a theoretical perspective. Went in depth into the history of the time period. Provided some interesting analysis on the actual and potential effects of different events like universal suffrage. Traced in detail Japan’s governmental shifts from the Meiji restoration to the breakdown at the time of the Manchurian incident.